

UEFA Women's Euro, 2022

2023-05-12

```
library(tidyverse)
library(StatsBombR)

Comp <- FreeCompetitions() %>%
  filter(competition_id==53 & season_name=="2022")

matches <- FreeMatches(Competitions = Comp)
matches

StatsBombData <- free_allEvents(MatchesDF = matches, Parallel = T)
StatsBombData = allclean(StatsBombData)

#Goals and Shots (Team and Player) - Table
shots_goals = StatsBombData %>%
  group_by(team.name) %>%
  summarise(shots = sum(type.name=="Shot", na.rm = TRUE),
    goals = sum(shot.outcome.name=="Goal", na.rm = TRUE))

shots_goals_player = StatsBombData %>%
  group_by(player.name) %>%
  summarise(shots = sum(type.name=="Shot", na.rm = TRUE),
    goals = sum(shot.outcome.name=="Goal", na.rm = TRUE))

shots_goals_per_game = StatsBombData %>%
  group_by(team.name) %>%
  summarise(shots = sum(type.name=="Shot", na.rm = TRUE)/n_distinct(match_id),
    goals = sum(shot.outcome.name=="Goal", na.rm = TRUE)/n_distinct(match_id))

shots_goals_player_per_game = StatsBombData %>%
  group_by(player.name) %>%
  summarise(shots = sum(type.name=="Shot", na.rm = TRUE)/n_distinct(match_id),
    goals = sum(shot.outcome.name=="Goal", na.rm = TRUE)/n_distinct(match_id))

#Goals and Shots (Team) - Chart
library(ggplot2)

ggplot(data = shots_goals,
  aes(x = reorder(team.name, shots), y = shots, fill=shots)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", width = 0.5) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low="#9a9898", high="#e20c16") +
  geom_text(aes(label=shots), color='white', hjust=1.3, size=3) +
  labs(y="Shots") +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(axis.title.y = element_blank(),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
    panel.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
    panel.grid.element.line(color='white'),
    text = element_text(color='black'),
    axis.text.x=element_text(colour='black'),
    axis.text.y=element_text(colour='black'),
    legend.position="none",
  ) +
  scale_y_continuous(expand = c(0,0)) +
  coord_flip()

ggplot(data = shots_goals,
  aes(x = reorder(team.name, goals), y = goals, fill=goals)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", width = 0.5) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low="#9a9898", high="#e20c16") +
  geom_text(aes(label=goals), color='white', hjust=1.3, size=3) +
  labs(y="Goals") +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(axis.title.y = element_blank(),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
    panel.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
    panel.grid.element.line(color='white'),
    text = element_text(color='black'),
    axis.text.x=element_text(colour='black'),
    axis.text.y=element_text(colour='black'),
    legend.position="none",
  ) +
  scale_y_continuous(expand = c(0,0)) +
  coord_flip()
```

```
#Goals and Shots per game (Team) - Chart
ggplot(data = shots_goals_per_game,
       aes(x = reorder(team.name, shots), y = shots, fill=shots)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", width = 0.5) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low="#9a8989", high="#e20c1e") +
  geom_text(aes(label=round(shots,digits=2)), color="white", hjust=1.3, size=3) +
  labs(y="Shots per game") +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(axis.title.y = element_blank(),
        plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
        panel.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
        panel.grid=element_line(color='white'),
        text = element_text(color='black'),
        axis.text.x=element_text(colour='black'),
        axis.text.y=element_text(colour='black'),
        legend.position="none",
  ) +
  scale_y_continuous(expand = c(0,0)) +
  coord_flip()
```

```
ggplot(data = shots_goals_per_game,
       aes(x = reorder(team.name, goals), y = goals, fill=goals)) +
  geom_bar(stat = 'identity', width = 0.5) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low="#9a9898", high="#620c16") +
  geom_text(aes(label=reorder(goals,digits=2)), color="white", hjust=1.3, size=3) +
  labs(y="Goals per game") +
  theme_minimal()

theme(axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
      panel.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
      panel.grid=element_line(color='white'),
      text = element_text(color='black'),
      axis.text.x=element_text(colour='black'),
      axis.text.y=element_text(colour='black'),
      legend.position="none",

) +
  scale_y_continuous(expand = c(0,0)) +
  coord_flip()
```

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player_minutes = get.minutesplayed(StatsBombData)

player_minutes = player_minutes %>% group_by(player_id) %>%
  summarise(minutes = sum(MinutesPlayed))

player_shots = left_join(player_shots, player_minutes)

player_shots = player_shots %>% mutate(nineties = minutes/90)

player_shots = player_shots %>% mutate(shots_per90 = shots/nineties)

#Plotting Passes - Chart
library(ggplot2)

passes = StatsBombData %>%
  filter(type.name=="Pass" & is.na(pass.outcome.name) &
         player.id!=15619) %>%
  filter(pass.end_location.x>102 & pass.end_location.y<62 &
         pass.end_location.y>18)

create_Pitch(grass_colour = "white", line_colour = "#000000",
             background_colour = "white", goal_colour = "#000000",
             goal_type = "line", middlethird = FALSE, BasicFeatures = FALSE,
             jDeP = FALSE, padding = 5) +
  geom_segment(data = passes, aes(x = location.x, y = location.y, xend = pass.end_location.x, yend = pass.end_location.y),
             lineend = "round", size = 0.5, colour = "#20c116", arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.07, "inches"), ends = "last", type = "none")) +
  scale_y_reverse() +
  coord_fixed(ratio = 105/100)

passes1 = StatsBombData %>%
  filter(type.name=="Pass" & is.na(pass.outcome.name) &
         player.id!=15178) %>%
  filter(pass.end_location.x>102 & pass.end_location.y<62 &
         pass.end_location.y>18)

create_Pitch(grass_colour = "white", line_colour = "#000000",
             background_colour = "white", goal_colour = "#000000",

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goaltype = "line", middlethird = FALSE, BasicFeatures = FALSE,
JdeP = FALSE, padding = 5) +
geom_segment(data = passsel, aes(x = location.x, y = location.y, xend = pass.end_location.x, yend = pass.end_lo
cation.y),
  linewidth = "round", size = 0.5, colour = "#ff9900", arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.07, "inches"), ends = "last",
type = "open") +
  scale_y_reverse(x = 1) + coord_fixed(ratio = 105/100)

#Heat Maps - Final
library(tidyverse)
library(grid)
library(sva)

defensiveactivitycols <- rev(c("#ff9900", "#ff4a4a", "#ffa574", "#ffab99", "#ffeb3b", "#ff8a6d", "#ffccf4", "#ffba
a", "#ff9e81", "#ff7b5a", "#ff5232", "#cc2c68", "#800000", "#700000", "#5f0000"))
Final_match <- matches %>%
  filter(competition_stage_id==26)

StatsBombData_final <- free_allEvents(MatchesDF = Final_match, Parallel = T)
StatsBombDataEngGer = allclean(StatsBombData_final)

```

```

heatmapPnger = StatsBombData::b3m(location.x = ifelse(location.x > 120, 120, location.x),
                                location.y = ifelse(location.y > 80, 80, location.y),
                                location.x = ifelse(location.x < 0, 0, location.x),
                                location.y = ifelse(location.y < 0, 0, location.y))

heatmapPnger$xbin <- cut(heatmapPnger$location.x, breaks = seq(from=0, to=120, by = 20), include.lowest=TRUE)
heatmapPnger$ybin <- cut(heatmapPnger$location.y, breaks = seq(from=0, to=80, by = 20), include.lowest=TRUE)

heatmapPnger = heatmapPnger$b3m

filter(type.name == "Pressure" | duel.type.name == "Tackle" |
       type.name == "Foul Committed" |
       type.name == "Interception" |
       type.name == "Block") %>%
  group_by(team.name) %>%
  mutate(total_DA = n()) %>%
  group_by(team.name, xbin, ybin) %>%
  summarise(total_DA = max(total_DA,
                           bin_DA = n()),
            bin_pct = bin_DA/total_DA,
            location.x = median(location.x),
            location.y = median(location.y)) %>%
  group_by(xbin, ybin) %>%
  mutate(league_ave = mean(bin_pct)) %>%
  group_by(team.name, xbin, ybin) %>%
  mutate(diff_va_ave = bin_pct - league_ave)

ggplot(data = heatmapPnger, aes(x = location.x, y = location.y, fill = diff_va_ave, group = diff_va_ave)) +
  geom_bin2d(binsize = c(20, 20), position = "identity", alpha = 0.9) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 120, ymin = 0, ymax = 80, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 60, ymin = 0, ymax = 80, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 18, xmax = 0, ymin = 18, ymax = 62, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 102, xmax = 120, ymin = 18, ymax = 62, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 60, ymin = 30, ymax = 50, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 120, xmax = 114, ymin = 30, ymax = 50, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 120, xmax = 120.5, ymin = 36, ymax = 44, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = -0.5, ymin = 36, ymax = 44, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 60, xend = 60, y = -0.5, yend = 40.5, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 0, xend = 0, y = 0, yend = 80, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 120, xend = 120, y = 0, yend = 80, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  theme(rect = element_blank()) +
  line = element_blank() +
  annotate("point", x = 12, y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
  annotate("point", x = 108, y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
  annotate("path", colour = "black", size = 0.6, x = 60 * 10^3 * cos(seq(0.2 * pi, length.out = 2000)),
          y = 40 * 10^3 * sin(seq(0.2 * pi, length.out = 2000))) +
  annotate("point", x = 60, y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
  annotate("path", x = 60 * 10^3 * cos(seq(-0.3 * pi, 0.3 * pi, length.out = 30)), size = 0.6, y = 40 * 10^3 * sin(seq(-0.3 * pi, 0.3 * pi, length.out = 30)), col = "black") +
  annotate("path", x = 108 * 10^3 * cos(seq(-0.3 * pi, 0.3 * pi, length.out = 30)), size = 0.6, y = 40 * 10^3 * sin(seq(-0.3 * pi, 0.3 * pi, length.out = 30)), col = "black") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.y = element_blank(),
        plot.caption = element_text(size = 13, family = "sans", hjust = 0.5, vjust = 0.5, colour = "black"),
        legend.title = element_text(size = 15, family = "sans", hjust = 0.5, colour = "black"),
        axis.text.y = element_blank(),
        legend.title = element_blank(),
        legend.text = element_text(size = 15, family = "geneva", colour = "black"),
        legend.size = element_text(size = 15, family = "sans", hjust = 0.5, colour = "black"),
        plot.title = element_text(margin = margin(r = 10, b = 10), face = "bold", size = 30, family = "sans", colour = "black", hjust = 0.5),
        legend.direction = "vertical",
        axis.ticks = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = margin(t = 2, b = 2, "cm"),
        plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = "white"),
        panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = "white"),
        strip.text.x = element_text(size = 13, family = "sans", colour = "black")) +
  scale_y_reverse() +
  scale_fill_gradientn(colours = defensiveactivitycolours, trans = "reverse", labels = scales::percent_format(accuracy = 1), limits = c(0.03, -0.03)) +
  labs(title = "Defensive Heat Map", subtitle = "UEFA Women's Euro Final, 2022") +
  coord_fixed(ratio = 95/100) +
  annotation_curtain(rob_lines = drawRob(arrows = arrow(type = "open", ends = "last", length = unit(2.55, "mm")), gp = gpar(col = "black", fill = NA, lwd = 2.2)), xmin = 25, xmax = 95, ymin = -83, ymax = -83) +
  facet_wrap(~team.name) +
  guides(fill = guide_legend(legend = TRUE))

#Shot Maps - Player - Bethany Head
shots = StatsBombData::b3s
filter(team.name == "Black" & (shot.type.name != "Penalty" | is.na(shot.type.name)) & player.name == "Bethany Head")

```

```
#EF57B5A", "#FDC208", "#FFB300", "#AF7000", "#5F00D0")

ggplot() +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 120, ymin = 0, ymax = 80, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 60, ymin = 0, ymax = 80, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 18, xmax = 18, ymax = 19, ymax = 62, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 102, xmax = 120, ymin = 19, ymax = 62, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 60, ymin = 30, ymax = 50, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 120, xmax = 114, ymin = 30, ymax = 50, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 120, xmax = 120, ymin = 36, ymax = 44, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = -0.5, ymin = 36, ymax = 44, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 60, xend = 60, y = -0.5, yend = 80.5, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 0, xend = 0, y = 0, yend = 80, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 120, xend = 120, y = 0, yend = 80, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  theme(rect = element_blank(),
        line = element_blank())
# add penalty spot right
annotate("path", x = 108 , y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
annotate("point", colour = "black", size = 0.6, x=60+10*cos(seq(2*pi,length.out=200)), y=40+10*sin(seq(0,2*pi,length.out=200)))
# add centre spot
annotate("point", x = 60 , y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
annotate("path", x=12+10*cos(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30)), size = 0.6, y=40+10*sin(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30), col="black")) +
annotate("path", x=12+10*cos(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30)), size = 0.6, y=40-10*sin(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30), col="black"))
geom_point(data = shots, aes(x = location_x, y = location_y, fill = shot.stats.bomb_xy, shape = shot.body.part.name), size = 6, alpha = 0.8) +
theme(axis.text.x=element_blank(),
      axis.title.x = element_blank(),
      axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      axis.text.y=element_blank(),
      legend.position = "top",
      legend.title=element_text(size=20,family="sans"),
      legend.text=element_text(size=20,family="sans"),
      legend.margin = margin(c(20, 10, -85, 50)),
      legend.key.size = unit(1.5, "cm"),
      legend.direction = "horizontal",
      legend.title.align=0.5,
      axis.ticks=element_blank(),
      aspect.ratio = c(65/100),
      plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white")) +
scale_fill_gradient(colours = shotmap.colors, limit = c(0,0.8), oob=scales::squish, name = "Expected Goals Va
lue") +
scale_shape_manual(values = c("Head" = 21, "Right Foot" = 23, "Left Foot" = 24), name = "") +
guide_colour_guide(title="position")
shape = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size = 7, fill = "black")) +
coord_flip(xlim = c(85, 125))
```

#Shot Maps - Player - Alexandra Popp
shots1 = StatsBombData %>%
filter(type.name=='Shot' & (shot.type.name!='Penalty') != na(shot.type.name)) & player.name=="Alexandra Popp")

```
ggplot() +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 120, ymin = 0, ymax = 80, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 60, ymin = 0, ymax = 80, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 18, xmax = 0, ymin = 19, ymax = 62, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 102, xmax = 120, ymin = 19, ymax = 62, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = 60, ymin = 30, ymax = 50, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 120, xmax = 114, ymin = 30, ymax = 50, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 120, xmax = 120, ymin = 36, ymax = 44, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("rect", xmin = 0, xmax = -0.5, ymin = 36, ymax = 44, fill = NA, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 60, xend = 60, y = -0.5, yend = 80.5, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 0, xend = 0, y = 0, yend = 80, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  annotate("segment", x = 120, xend = 120, y = 0, yend = 80, colour = "black", size = 0.6) +
  theme(rect = element_blank(),
```

```

    line = element_blank() +
      # add penalty spot right
      annotate("point", x = 108 , y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
      annotate("path", colour = "black", size = 0.6, x=60+10*cos(seq(0,2*pi,length.out=2000)), y=40+10*sin(seq(0,2*pi,length.out=2000)))+
      # add centre spot
      annotate("point", x = 60 , y = 40, colour = "black", size = 1.05) +
      annotate("path", x=12+10*cos(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30)), size = 0.6, y=40+10*sin(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30))+
      annotate("path", x=107.84-10*cos(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30)), size = 0.6, y=40-10*sin(seq(-0.3*pi,0.3*pi,length.out=30)), col="black") +
      geom_point(data = shots1, aes(x = location.x, y = location.y, fill = shot.stats.bomb_xg, shape = shot.body_part.name), size = 6, alpha = 0.8) +
      theme(axis.text.x=element_blank(),
            axis.title.x = element_blank(),
            axis.title.y = element_blank(),
            axis.text.y=element_blank(),
            legend.position = "top",
            legend.title=element_text(size=20, family="sans"),
            legend.text=element_text(size=20, family="sans"),
            legend.margin = margin(c(20, 10, -85, 50)),
            legend.key.size = unit(1.5, "cm"),
            legend.title.align=0.5,
            legend.direction = "horizontal",
            axis.ticks=element_blank(),
            aspect.ratio = c(65/100),
            plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white")) +
      scale_fill_gradient(colours = shotmapxpcolors, limit = c(0,0.8), ccb=scales::squish, name = "Expected Goals Va
lue") +
      scale_shape_manual(values = c("Head" = 21, "Right Foot" = 23, "Left Foot" = 24), name = "") +
      guides(fill = guide_colourbar(title.position = "top",
                                   shape = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size = 7, fill = "black")))) +
      coord_flip(xlim = c(85, 125))

# Shots Map
library(ggscatter)

Final <- matches %>%
  filter(completion_stage.name=="Final")

events.df <- get_matchFree(Final)
clean.df <- allclean(events.df)

```

```
England_shot <- clean_df %>%
  filter(type.name == 'Shot') %>%
  filter(team.name == "England Women's") %>%
  select(player.name, location.x, location.y, shot.end_location.x, shot.end_location.y, shot.statsbomb_xg)

germany_shot <- clean_df %>%
  filter(type.name == 'Shot') %>%
  filter(team.name == "Germany Women's") %>%
  select(player.name, location.x, location.y, shot.end_location.x, shot.end_location.y, shot.statsbomb_xg)

ggplot() +
  annotate_pch(dimensions = pitch_statsbomb, colour='black', fill='white') +
  geom_point(data=England_shot, aes(x=location.x, y=location.y, size=shot.statsbomb_xg), colour="#20a1c6") +
  geom_point(data=germany_shot, aes(x=location.x, y=location.y, size=shot.statsbomb_xg), colour="#ff4900") +
  labs(
    title="England vs Germany",
    subtitle = "Shots Map | UEFA Women's Euro Final, 2022") +
  theme(
    plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
    panel.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
    axis.title.x = element_blank(),
    axis.title.y = element_blank(),
    axis.text.x = element_blank(),
    axis.text.y = element_blank(),
    panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
    text = element_text(family="Geneva", color='black'),
    plot.title = element_text(hjust=0.5, vjust=0, size=14),
    plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5, vjust=0, size=8),
    plot.caption = element_text(hjust=0.5),
    plot.margin = margin(2, 2, 2, 2),
    legend.position = "none"
  )
```

```
#Pressure Heat Map - England

England_pressure <- clean_df %>%
  filter(team.name == "England Women's") %>%
  filter(type.name == "Pressure")

new_palette=shotmapxgc.colors

ggplot(England_pressure) +
  scale_fill_manual(values = new_palette, labels=c("(0.0,0.1)","(0.1,0.2)","(0.2,0.3)","(0.3,0.4)","(0.4,0.5)","(0.5,0.6)","(0.6,0.7)","(0.7,0.8)","(0.8,0.9)","(0.9,1.0)")) +
  geom_density2d(dimensions=location_statsbomb, fill=..level.., alpha=1, contour_var="ndensity") +
  annotate_pch(dimensions = pitch_statsbomb, fill='white', alpha=0, colour='black') +
  scale_x_continuous(c(0, 120)) +
  scale_y_continuous(c(0, 80)) +
  labs(title="England Women's Pressure Heat Map",
    subtitle="UEFA Women's Euro Final, 2022") +
  theme_minimal()
```

```
theme(
  plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
  panel.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
  plot.title = element_text(hjust=0.5, vjust=0, size=14),
  plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5, vjust=0, size=8),
  plot.caption = element_text(hjust=0.5),
  text = element_text(family='Geneva', color='black'),
  panel.grid = element_blank(),
  axis.title = element_blank(),
  axis.text = element_blank(),
  legend.position = "right",
  legend.direction = "vertical",
  legend.title = element_blank(),
  legend.text = element_text(size=17, family='geneva'),
  legend.key.size = unit(1.5, "cm")
)

#Pressure Heat Map - Germany
Germany_pressure <- clean_df %>%
  filter(team.name == "German Women's") %>%
  filter(type.name == "Pressure")

ggplot(Germany_pressure) +
  scale_fill_manual(values = new_palette, labels=c("(0,0,0,1)", "(0,1,0,2)", "(0,2,0,3)", "(0,3,0,4)", "(0,4,0,5)", "(0,5,0,6)", "(0,6,0,7)", "(0,7,0,8)", "(0,8,0,9)", "(0,9,1,0)")) +
  geom_raster(aes(fill=use(location_x, location_y, fill_level)), alpha=1, contour.var="ndensity") +
  annotate_pitch(dimensions = pitch_statsbomb, fill='white', alpha=0, colour='black') +
  scale_x_continuous(c(0, 120)) +
  scale_y_continuous(c(0, 80)) +
  labs(title="German Women's Pressure Heat Map",
        subtitle="UEFA Women's Euro Final, 2022") +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(
    plot.background = element_rect(fill='white', color='white'),
```

```

panel.background = element_rect(fill="white", color="white"),
plot.title = element_text(hjust=0.5, vjust=0, size=16),
plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5, vjust=0, size=8),
plot.caption = element_text(hjust=0.5),
text = element_text(family="Geneva", color="black"),
panel.grid = element_blank(),
axis.title = element_blank(),
axis.text = element_blank(),
legend.position = "right",
legend.direction = "vertical",
legend.title = element_blank(),
legend.text=element_text(size=17,family="geneva"),
legend.key.size = unit(1.5, "cm")
)

```